



Thus endeth the boke of Medycines Im-  
pynnted at London in the pulstre at the  
longe shoppe by saynt Myldre-  
dys church doze by me Ry-  
cherd Bankes.

..

Cum pzeuilegio.





**H**ere begynneth the seynge of Urynes / of all the  
coloures that Urynes be of / with medycynes  
annered to euery Uryne / & euery Uryne  
his Urynall / moche profytable  
fo: euery man to  
knowe.

AB-5-29<sup>3</sup>

**C**um gracia et priuilegio  
a rege indulto.





*[The page contains extremely faint, illegible text, likely bleed-through from the reverse side.]*

1. The first part of the document is a letter from the President of the United States to the Senate, dated January 1, 1865. It is a copy of the original letter, and is signed by the President.

1000 10

1950





In the begynnyng of this  
goodly treatis thou muste  
take hede to foure thynges.  
That is to say / to the substaunce / to  
the colours / to the regyons / and to þe  
contentes / which longe to the dome  
of byrne. And fyrste loke to the byrne whether it be  
thicke oꝝ thynne / oꝝ els bytvene bothe / thā shal thou  
se throughe the byrne þe ioyntes of thy fyngers / and  
than it betokeneth a badde stomake and water in þe  
bowelles. And yf it þe byrne be bytvene thicke and  
thynne thā it betokeneth swellynge of þe gall. The  
seconde is that thou shal take hede to the colours of  
the byrne / as sayth þe mayster of physyke. And these  
be the colours of waters that folowe.



The fyrst colour is whyte as Clay water  
of a well. This colour betokeneth indege-  
styon and a bad stomake & a bad lyuer. If  
thou se in this colour many thynnyng beemes / it be-  
tokeneth a postume in þe mylte. ¶ Medicina. Take  
Gromell Saxfrage Bersly and Sage / and boyle  
them in stale ale and drynke it. Also vse powder of  
them in thypotage.



The secōde colour is whyte as whay. If  
this byrne be trobled thicke / and lytell in  
quante with whyte contentes / it betoke-  
neth the flux. ¶ Medicina. Make drynke of the sede  
of whyte Popy & Letuse and vse it. Also make oyle  
oꝝ oymtment of Henbane and anoynt thy temples  
with the same.

Seynge of wa.

A.ii.



**T**he thyrd is a whyt yf the yelow / almost  
as bryght at þ hoꝛne of a lanterne. If this  
byrne be lytel in quantyte and ofte made /  
it betokeneth the seke man may not kepe his byrne.  
And this coloure is neuer knytte with substance.  
**Medicina.** Take Tryacle and boyle it in þ ioyce  
of Molayne & dꝛynke it. Also Tryacle is good ther  
foꝛe. Also take byneger and musterde & boyle them  
together / and do therto as moch tryacle as wyl into  
the shell of a Hasyll nutte / & let the pacient vse this  
medycyne whan the sekenes taketh hym





**T**he fourthe coloure is as a white russet.  
This byrne yf it be thicke i substance with  
outen grauell in the botom / it betokeneth  
the Colica passio. **Medicina.** Take water cresses  
and grynde them smal / and boyle them with wyne /  
and dꝛynke it at euen and at moꝛow. Also take Ho  
ny and seth it to it be harde / and do therto powder  
of Canell and powder of Gynger and vse it. Also  
make a playster of Wyte and of wyne yf it be the  
flowꝛes and laye it on the nauyll.





**T**he fyfte coloure is as it were the broth  
of flesshe that is halfe cothen. This byrne  
yf it be lytell in quantyte / and fat as oyle / &  
frothy aboue / it betokeneth wastynge. **Medicina.**  
Take the pouder of Elenacampana & of Turmen  
tyl / and boyle them with claryfied Honny / and make  
therof a confeccyon and vse it. Also foꝛ þ hede take  
the soyle of Wyntes & warme it & anoynt thy hede  
therwith at moꝛowe and at eue.



 The fyrte coloure is as brothe of fleshe  
is well sothen. This vyne yf it be thicke  
in substance / it betokeneth a cotydian fe-  
uer y comethe of flume. And all these fyre colours  
befoze sayde betokens of bad degestyon. **Medici-  
na.** Take vyner and musterde and boyle them to-  
gyder / and than take Tryacle as moche as a bene or  
ii. benes that is dry / tha washe it with whyte wyne  
and do therto / and vse this whan y sekenesse taketh  
the. Also Dyacameron and Tryasandaly is good  
therfoze at euen and at mozeowe.

 The. vii. colour is not fully so yelow as  
the yelow Apple. This vyne yf it be ouer  
all thynne in Haruest & in wynter / it beto-  
keneth a quartayne. And yf it be thynne in castynge  
without sauour / it betokeneth a tarcyane. **Medici-  
na.** Take Tryacle & boyle it in the ioyce of Apleyne  
and drynke it. And Tryasandaly is good therfoze.

 The. viii. colour is as an yelow Apple.  
This vyne with a thynne substance and  
a salte sauour betokeneth a dowble tarcy-  
an that cometh of malācoly. And yf it be a chyldes  
vyne / it betokeneth a cotydian. **Medicina.** Take  
Fygges Lycozyls ylope Horehoue and Elenacani-  
pana / and boyle the all together in water tyll halfe  
be wasted / and vse it at mozeowe and at euen

 The. ix. colour is nygh as yelow as Sa-  
frō of y garde. This vyne yf it be thynne  
in substance / and shadowed aboue ouer  
Seynge of w. A. iii.

all/moze thyeke aboue than beneth/it betokeneth a  
tercyā. And this colour apere in Haruest or in wyn  
ter/it betokenethe a quartayne. ¶ **Medicina.** Take  
Polypodyon Anneys Aleos epiaatye and medle  
them with suger/and vse it in thy potage.



¶ **The. i. colour** is as rede as ony Safron.  
This byne yf it haue yelow froth aboue/  
it betokeneth y Jaunette. ¶ **Medicina.** Ta  
ke Hyabolanes of Inde & Aleos epiaatye Sene  
Suger and Anneys/and make therof powder/and  
vse that at moze we and at euen.



¶ **The. ii. colour** is as whyte gold. If this  
byne be thynne in substaunce/in a chyld it  
betokenethe a cotydyan/in a yonge man a  
tercyan/ & in an olde mā a double tercyan/and in a  
woma a quartayne. ¶ **Medicina.** Take powder of  
Gete and the seide of towne cresses and the seide of  
Brome/and vse it dayly in thy potage.



¶ **The. iii. colour** is as rede golde. This co  
lour yf it be thyeke in substaunce and sha  
dowynge aboue without ony wanheide /it  
betokeneth a lastynge quotydya. ¶ **Medicina.** Ta  
ke. ʒ. iij. viciis Sinamoni Sene Anneys/ & medle  
them with Hony/and vse it erly and late. Also take  
the roote of Satyrion Mustarde seide Peper and  
Anneys and medle them together with Hony.



¶ **The. iiii. colour** is rede as a Rose. This  
byne yf it be moze thyeke than thynne /it



betokeneth a brennyng feuer. ¶ **Medicina.** Lette  
hyin blode vnder the ancle/or on þ bayne of þ arme  
and take Aleos cypaatye. ʒ. & boyle it in a pynt of  
whyte wyne/and drynke therof a sponcfull at euen  
and in the mornynge.



¶ **The. xliii.** coloure in rede as brennyng  
cole. This wyne yf it be in the begynnynge  
thynne after rede /and thynke and colored  
aboue somwhat as lede/and yf þ wyne synke not  
it betokeneth a feuer of excesse of blode that is cal-  
led Synocha in fluctina/ & yf the wyne synke than  
it is called Synocha putrida. In these feuers these  
be the tokens/a rody face/great thirst/dry tōge and  
sharpe/no rest at all/great ache in þ hede / & a great  
pulse withouten oʒdure/and euer more seke. ¶ **Me-  
dicina.** Take Scamony & do it in a Dere oʒ ward  
rosted and ete it. Also make powder of Wyony ro-  
tes & Bersly rotes and Mystell of the Oke and vse  
it in thy potage.



¶ **The. xlv.** coloure is a swartyf the red as it  
were the lyuer of a beest. This wyne with  
yelowe colered frothe aboue betokeneth þ  
Jaunette & a postume of þ lyuer. Also yf this wyne  
be dryf in the botom/it begokeneth the flowres.  
¶ **Medicina.** Take þ bone of the Hartes horne and  
make it to powder & dryke it. And vse Wyacamers.



¶ **The. xvi.** coloure is as blacke wyne oʒ ro-  
ten blode. This wyne in a lastynge feuer  
betokeneth deth/ If it be troubled/fatty/ &

stynkyng / as þe byrne befoze that was rede as a cole  
and this byrne appere in a hole body it betokeneth the  
brustynge of a bayne in the raynes of skypynge or  
lyftynge. ¶ **Medicina.** Take Olmonde Sauayne  
and gromell and boyle them with whyte wyne and  
with claryfied Hony / and vse it erly and late.



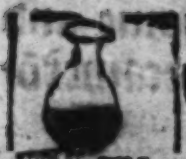
¶ **The. xviij. colour** is wanne as Lede. If  
this byrne be bloody all aboue / so that no re-  
sydens may do a way the blode hede / it be-  
tokeneth dethe. ¶ **Medicina.** Aucte the in the leg-  
ges / and vse the croppes of Sage. Also drynke Cry-  
asendaly.



¶ **The. xix. colour** is Grene as wortes.  
This byrne yf it be lytell in quantyte / it be-  
tokeneth the dethe.



¶ **The. xx. colour** is black and stynnyng  
as a Rauens fether. This byrne moche in  
quantyte and thynne in substance betoke-  
neth the delyueryng of the Quattayne. ¶ **Medicina.**  
Take the ioyce of Tansy and of the rede Coole &  
boyle them with whyte wyne and Hony / and vse it  
erly and late.




¶ **The. xxi. colour** is blacke as cole. This co-  
lour in an age we / lytell fatty & stynkyng /  
yf thou se thy face theri / tha it betokeneth  
dethe. ¶ **Medicina.** Drynke the ioyce of Celendyne  
and Molayne / or Cryacle with whyte wyne erly in  
the mornynge / and late in the euenynge.



Here foloweth the colours of waters with  
cycles and medycynes to them  
bylongynge.



 **S**ubzusus is lyke golde and  
syluer medled. This colour  
betokeneth a feuer / & vnder  
the myddes a postume. **Circu-**  
**lus** / If ther be in the cycle small bel-  
les as it were of rayne water / it is a  
wynde in the hede cysynge out of stomake. **Me-**  
**dicina**. Take powder of Elenacampana and Tur-  
mentyll medled with Hony & boyle them together  
and make a confeccyon and ble it.



**Rubeus** as is þe fyne golde. This colour  
betokeneth a feuer throughe chafynge of  
the lyuer / a feuer quartayne / & a postume  
on the loiges. **Medicina**. Take Tryacle & boyle it  
in þe ioyce of Nola. Also Tryalandy is good  
therfoze.



**Subrubicundus** is not so hye a coloure  
as the flammes of fyre. This colour beto-  
keneth as dothe the other aforesayd / that  
is to wete Subzusus / but the euell is moze greuo-  
us in this thā that. **Circulus** ater betokeneth a po-  
stume in þe bladder or in þe lyuer. **Medicina**. This  
medicine is as the medicine of Subzusus



**Certinus** lyke a pome Orenge. This co-  
lour in a hole man betokeneth helthe / and  
Seynge of wa. B. l.

in a feke mā a shakynge in a feuer tercyan/wastynge  
of the splenne and of the lyuer/a frenesly comynge  
¶ **Medicina.** Take fygges Lycopce Horehoue &  
Elenacampana and boyle them in a galō of water  
vnto a potell and vse it.



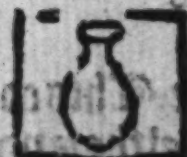
¶ **Subrubeus** lyke Safron of the garden  
This colour betokeneth a feuer of corrupt  
blode/or a bayne broken in the backe or in  
the flowres. ¶ **Circulus.** Fatnesse in the water be-  
tokeneth streynesse in the brest and a feuer. ¶ **Me-  
dicina.** Take water cresses and grynde them small  
and boyle them with wyne and drynke it.



¶ **Cyanos** lyke Raspyle. This colour beto-  
keneth a Goute/a crampe in the beyne of  
the harte/a postume in the stomake. ¶ **Cir-  
culus** blode in the water betokeneth brykynge of a  
bayne in þ backe. Reed grauell betokeneth a sprce-  
of the stone in þ raynes. ¶ **Medicina.** Take þ hone  
of þ hartes home & make powder therof & dryke it.



¶ **Rufus** lyke pure golde. This colour be-  
tokeneth Emerawdes/dropsy/a passynge  
of flowres. ¶ **Medicina.** Take Hony and  
keth it tyll it be harde/and do therto powder of Se-  
ne and gynger. Make a playster of Dewte and of  
wyne yf it be the flowres and lay it to the nauyll.



¶ **Lacteus** lyke as whay. This colour be-  
tokenethe dethe. And yf the pacient slepe  
not than it is a longe feuer & a fransy.



**Medicina.** Make a drynke of þe whyte Popy and Letuse. Also make oyle of oynemēt of Henbane & anoynt the temples of the pacyent.



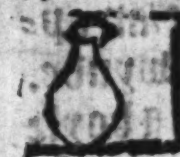
**Cyzepos** folowe as the here of a Camell. This coloure betokeneth Dropsy & wyride vnder the syde/the stone/a postume on the longes/& flewme. **Circulus.** If the cyrcle be grene it betokeneth a great ache in the hede and vnder þe ryght syde. **Medicina.** Use the crophe of Sage & drynke Crysalidaly.



**Plumbeus** as Purple. This colour betokeneth þe fallaynge euyl/membres broke/a feuer tercyan/dyfficultnes of water makinge womā's flowes. **Circulus.** If the cyrcle be reed it betokeneth ache in the forehede/ and yf it be blacke it betokeneth the fallaynge euyl. **Medicina.** Take Scamony and put it in a Pere of warden & rolle it. Also make powder of the rote of Wyony/ rote of Persly/and of the Mystell and drynke it.

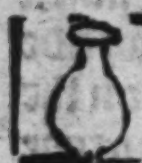


**Pallidus** lyke fleshe halfe rotten. This colour betokeneth a byrennyng vnder þe lyuer/a feuer/a feble hed/and a bad stomake wastynge of the longes. **Medicina.** Take Mirabolanus iude Aloe epraatyke and a dramme of Sene Suger of yche an vnce saue Aloe make powder therof and vse it.



**Viridis** grene as Cole woxes. This coloure betokenethe wastynge of a naturall

hete / þ hede ache / & the moſſewe. ¶ **Medicina.** Take  
Gynger and Canell and tempze them with Hony &  
vſe it erly and late. Alſo take the rote of Satyrꝰ  
Muſterde ſede & Peper & tempze them with Hony.



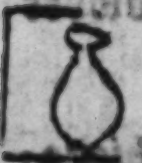
¶ **Subpallidus** not ſo perſyte colour as  
aſhes. ¶ This colour betokeneth a poſtume  
lon þ ryght ſyde / tyl ſyke harde to make wa-  
ter. ¶ **Circulꝰ.** If this cyrle be whyte it betokeneth  
peyne in the hynder parte of the hede. ¶ **Medicina.**  
Make powder of Gete / towne creſſe ſede / & byome  
ſede and vſe it in thy potage.



¶ **Subcitus** not ſo perſyte yelow as an  
Oenge. ¶ This colour betokeneth þ ſame  
that dyd the rede / but not ſo ſore. ¶ **Circu-  
lus.** If that there be in the cyrle ſmall motes as be  
in the ſonne it betokeneth a rewme in the hede / def-  
neſſe / poſe / heuynes. ¶ **Medicina.** Take powder of  
Polypody Arnes Aleoſcapaticum and myngle the  
with ſuger & vſe them in thy potage.



¶ **Inopos** as blacke wyne and olde. ¶ This  
colour betokeneth moch trauayle enſuyng  
a bayne rotten in the raynes. ¶ **Medicina.**  
Take Oſmonde Saueray and gromell and boyle  
them in wyne and a lytell Hony / ſoome it & vſe it.



¶ **Rubicūdus** lyke flammies of fyre. ¶ This  
colour betokeneth a feuet / a coughe / an op-  
preſſyon of the harte / & defaute of wynde.  
¶ **Medicina.** Take Wyneger & Muſterde & boyle



them together, and than take Tryacle as much as a  
nutte and putte thereto & ete it in thy sickness. And  
use Dyacameron and Tryasandaly.



**S**ubuiridis a darkyshe grene. This co-  
loure betokeneth as doth the other grene/  
but it is not so soze as it. **C**irculus with  
grauel betokeneth ache in the backe nyghe vnto the  
fundament. **M**edicina. Let hyin blode vnder the  
angle oꝝ in the bayne of the arme / and take a pynte  
of whyte wyne and boyle therin a dramme of Aloe  
epaatyke & dꝛynke a sponesfull erly and late.



**N**iger as blacke as a blacke hohne. This  
colour betokeneth a feuer quartayne / the  
blacke Jaunesse / deth in short tyme. **C**ir-  
culus. water full of small tretes betokeneth dry co-  
plexyon / a postume in þe ryght syde / scales as it were  
of fylshes / stoppyng of þe flowes and scabbe in þe  
Mstryce. **M**edicina. Dꝛynke þe ioyce of Celodyne  
Holayne & Tryacle with whyte wyne erly & late.



**A**lbis lyke a clere water / and it betoke-  
neth wastynge of the splenne / the dropsy /  
woodnes / pyllyng agaynst wyll / chafyng  
of the lyuer / emeraudes / & stoppyng of þe flowes.  
**M**edicina. Make a dꝛynke of Gromel Saxfrage  
Perytoꝝ Sage Bukull & hempe and sethe them in  
stale ale and dꝛynke it and use the powder of them  
in thy potage.



**G**laucus a wh yelsh yeloure as f hohne

of a lanterne. This colour betokeneth indegestyon  
a postume in þe ryght syde / of tyme a feuer / tye  
and a bladder in the longes. ¶ **Medicina.** Take the  
loyse of Canly and the rede cole woite and boyle  
them with wyne & with a lytell hony & vse it.



**U**an the vryne cometh that hath  
great contentes / as it were queto;  
after the castynge of þe vryne / yf þe  
vryne stynte moze thā it shulde do  
of kynde / it betokeneth payne in þe  
raynes and in the splenne. And yf  
this Queto; stynte not it betoke-  
neth payne on the lyuer & bad degestyon. ¶ Blode  
and it be clere and pure it betokeneth brykynge of a  
veyne in þe lyuer / yf it be lytel with a stronge sauour  
& lye in gobettes in þe botome it cometh fro þe blad-  
der / yf it be spotted as blode and rede than þe payne  
is in the raynes and in þe share / yf it be clere & blacke  
yshe thā the payne is in the backe & in þe share and  
about the bladder. ¶ Rawe humours is a contēte  
of the vryne whiche thou shall knowe thus. If the  
vryne after his castynge flete full of grauel motes /  
the whiche come of the resydence of the botom / or  
in the mydde regyon / than in the vryne be rawe hu-  
mours. And yf the rawe humours be aboue on the  
water it betokeneth a strayte hede in þe brest & short  
of brythe & nyppynge of the splene. And yf it appere  
in the myddes it betokeneth grindinge in the body  
and clensynge in þe guttes & wynde in the stomake.  
Al this cometh of excesse of mete and drynge. And  
yf they be in the botom the peyne is in the reynes / &



Contyme it is in p̄codde. ¶ Fat hede without Arcys  
betokeneth wastynge of grece aboute the fūdamēt.  
¶ If it be with an Arcys it betokeneth wastynge of y  
body. In the fyrst spyle of the Etyke p̄ fat hede ho  
ueth aboue the partyes as it were of fat broth. The  
secōde spyle that hylleth all the byrne aboue is lyke  
the webbe of Erren. The thyrde spyle the byrne is  
thyrke ouer all fatre as oyle / & yf it be cast on a mar  
ble stone it sheweth as oyle / and this spyle is vncu  
rable. ¶ Vermyn cōtētes they be lyke to byrne / coin  
tyme rounde as scales of a fylshe. ¶ If they appere  
within an Arcys they betoken the fyrst spyle of the  
Etyke they do appere lyke vnto byrne that hath the ly  
tell of the flowze with hym. In the thyrde spyle of p̄  
Etyke there do appere contentes lyke these. ii. fyrst /  
but they be greater & than they be all whyte. ¶ Gra  
uell rede betokeneth the stone in the raynes. ¶ If the  
Grauell be whyte o; blacke / and harde and great it  
betokeneth the stone in the bladder. And yf they be  
rede and neshe it betokeneth byent blod in p̄ lyuer.  
¶ Notes that be whyte and small and rounde beto  
keneth the Goute bothe in the man and woman. ¶ If  
they appere in the botome it betokeneth the rekwma  
tyke Goute bothe in the stomake and in p̄brest. ¶ If  
they do gather than in a rounde gobet and do ly so  
thyrke on the botom vnder the cyrcle / yf they be red  
yf she & rounde it betokeneth a man chylde. ¶ If they  
be whyte o; blo and thynne as scales it betokeneth a  
woman chylde. ¶ Heeres that be longe and smal yf  
they shew with an Arcys it betokeneth wastynge of  
the body. And yf with the Arcys be a flyr and these  
heeres appere it betokeneth dethe. ¶ Spermatyue

resolucyons yf they appere fletynke aboute in the  
 byrne/and the byrne rawe in colure it betokenethe  
 pyllynge of kynde without lpyngc. If the byrne  
 be hie of colout it betokeneth that it was made post  
 suppositum. ¶ Althes yf they appere in the byrne/  
 and the byrne be whyte of colout/with resolucyons  
 blacke and blo beyng in the botom it betokeneth y  
 Emerawdes. Also yf the contentes be blacke o: blo  
 o: Purpur with a lowe coloure it betokeneth stop  
 pyng of the flowes. ¶ The laste content is called  
 Apostacis. It standeth in the botom byode bineth &  
 sharpe upwarde. If this cotent be whyte & byode in  
 the botom and sharpe upward without brykynge &  
 longe lastynge it betokenethe that the seke is worse  
 than he was. If it be broken o: haue in the myddes  
 o: els aboute in the parties it betokeneth that y seke  
 man is colde in the lyuer and it may not dely. And  
 it be in the myddes/ than it is called Neptilis and  
 it betokeneth hadde degestyon and lengthe of seke  
 nesse. And it be blacke it betokeneth destruccyon of  
 kynde and dethe.



Now haue I shewed you the  
 substance of byns/ & colours  
 the regyons/ & the contentes  
 belogynge to byns. And now  
 wyll I shewe the complex  
 cyons. If the byrne be thicke  
 and rede/ than it betokeneth  
 blode/ And yf it be rede and  
 thynne thā it betokeneth colout. And it be thicke &  
 whyte it betokenethe filwre/ And it be whyte and



thynne than it betokeneth malancoly. And yf thou knowe the cōpleccyons by the cost of the byrne/loke yf it be swete/thā it betokeneth blod. If it be sowre it betokeneth coloure. And it be whyte without sa- uour as water/it betokeneth flwme. And it be salte it betokeneth malancoly.

**H**ow the compleccyons be gendred.



If thou wyl knowe where these com- pleccys be gendred in a mānes bo- dy/I say that coloure is gendred in the lyuer/and his dwellynge is in þ cofet of the gall. Blode is gēdred in the lyuer/and his dwellynge is in þ baynes. Flwme that is naturall is engendred in þ lyuer/and it hathe no proper dwellynge/ā therfore he is medled with the blode to make the blode rem- nyng. Malancoly is gendred in the lyuer/and his proper dwellynge place is in the plenne. Malācoly and flewme kepe the botom of the byrnall.

**H**ow thou shall dyscerne mannes byrne fro wo- mans byrne/and beestes byrne fro the byrne of man and woman.



hus I wyl that thou vnderstonde that yf there be ony trobled in man- nes byrne it sheweth in the myddes of the byrne/and in the womannes byrne it doth not so. Another is this the frothe after the castynge of mā

Seynge of wa.

L.i.

nes byrne it shalbe longe / and of a womans after þ  
castynge it shalbe rounde. These .ii. last tokens Dup  
cencce saythe. ¶ Now beestes water fro mannes wa  
ter. Beestes water is the sadder and moze supple of  
compleccyon. Also the beestes water swelleth moze  
than the mānes. Another medle the byrne of a beest  
with a mannes byrne / and they shal parte a sondie.  
And it be a Cow þ is with calfe / it is good to know  
fro a woman that is with chylde / for the drestes oꝝ þ  
cōtentes of the Cowes byrne is moche greater thā  
the byrne of a woman / in as moch as the woman is  
lesse and fayrer of compleccyon than the Cowe is.  
¶ If thou wyl knowe the fyrst water & the secōde /  
the godheed sheweth whyther he be in great etynge  
and d:ynkynge / and than the fyrst water is greater  
in quantyte oꝝ lesse stynkynge than þ secōde / oꝝ els  
yf he lyue mesurably / thā þ fyrst shalbe moze thyrke  
than the other. ¶ Now haue I tolde the of the sub  
staunce with the colours of the byrnes and complec  
cyons / and to knowe mannes byrne and womans  
with chylde fro the byrne of beestes.

¶ Here foloweth the veray knowlege of all byrnes



En and women fyrst I wyl be  
gyne at þ byrne most for your  
helpe and helthe.

¶ Wyne fat and trou  
bled betokeneth a byen  
nyng. Feuer þ cometh  
of coloure.





Uryne þ is reed and thicke ouer al with  
a blacke cyrle/betokeneth sekeneſs ouer all  
and the pacyent ſ were not/it is dethe.



Uryne that is whyte and thynne & lytell  
dunne betokeneth colde in the body.



Uryne clere with a blacke cyrle betokes  
neth that the ſekc is teſyke.



Uryne thynne and ſomwhat rede & clere  
with a bygght cyrle betokeneth a badde ſto  
make



Uryne thynne & ſomwhat grene aboue  
betokeneth colde cōpleccyon. And it ſhe we  
blewe aboue in the caſtynge it betokeneth  
teſeke.



Uryne thynne & ſomwhat blacke aboue  
in þ caſtynge betokeneth great loſſe of na-  
ture.



Uryne thicke & troubled as Hoyle pyſſe  
betokeneth heed ache.



Uryne fat in the botom/whyte in þ myd  
des/and Reed aboue/betokeneth a feuer  
quartayne.



Uryne that is fat lyke fleſhe and hathe  
draſtes in the botom as ſhadowyng/it be  
ſcyng of water.

L.ii.

tokeneth the colde Dropsy. Also yf it be as whay-  
boue/clere in the myddes/and shadowed benethe/it  
betokeneth a hote Dropsy.



Uryne that hath blacke drestes in þ bo-  
tom lyke gobettes of cooles/yf it be parted  
asunder and not great/it betokeneth wo-  
mes in the body.



Uryne that hath blacke contentes small  
as motes in the myddes of the water/it be  
tokeneth a postume vnder the syde.



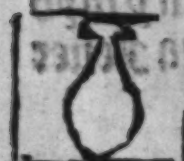
Uryne that hath in the botom as gobet-  
tes of fleshe/o: small shyues/o: rasynge of  
Parchement/it betokeneth the stopprng of þ  
raynes and the pypes Epatyke.



Uryne that is blacke & grene with longe  
whyte cōtentes/lyke the kynde of a man/it  
betokeneth the pally. And it be frothy and  
lyke lede in the myddes/it is the pally.



Uryne that hath graynes vnder the cyr-  
cle/it betokeneth a stomake full of woymes  
Also bycnyng of the harte:



Uryne that is fowle about betokeneth  
hete in the harte/in the longes/and in the  
spenne.



Uryne that hath cōtentes with a blacke



In the botom betokeneth costynesse.



Uryne that is longe lastynge betokeneth  
bytpryge in the body and great rewne.



Uryne thicke and lytell in quātyte and  
hye of colour betokeneth great byennynge  
in the body.



Uryne that is frothy/clere/ & lytell reed/  
betokeneth payne vnder the ryght syde.



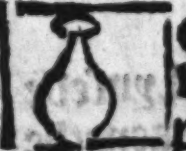
Uryne that is frothy betokeneth wynde  
and payne vnder the lefte syde.



Uryne as reed as coole betokeneth a po-  
stume on the lyuer.



Uryne reed as byent golde yf it be Ed: o  
pyke it betokeneth dethe.



Uryne of woman that is with chylde &  
water shall haue some clere strykes/ & most  
parte shalbe troubled/ and the troublenesse  
shalbe reedyf she /in the maner of a Tawny/ & this  
token shall neuer fayle. As soone as the chylde hath  
lyfe/ and it be a gyyle/ the troublenesse shall drawe  
downe warde. And it be a boye/ the troublenesse shal  
houe aboute.

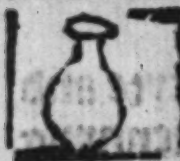


Uryne of a womā whyte and heuy and  
stynkyng betokeneth payne in the raynes  
Scynge of wa.

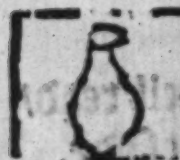
and payne of the murther/and sekenesse of colde.



**U**ryne of a woman coloured as byght golde betokeneth talent or desyrous of the company of man.



**U**ryne of woman that fleteth fat aboue betokeneth payne in the raynes.



**U**ryne of woman with blacke contētes in the botom betokeneth fallynge of the flowres.



**U**ryne of woman with whyte contētes in the botom betokeneth moche heed of flowres.



**U**ryne of woman coloured as is whyte lede/ys she be with chylde/it betokeneth yf chylde is dede within her. And she be not with chylde & the water stynke/it betokeneth that yf mother is rotten.



**U**ryne of woman coloured as Lynsed and she haue the flyr/ than it betokeneth deathe.



**U**ryne of woman reed as golde/with a watry cyrle aboue betokeneth that she is with chylde. And take heed yf thou se thy face in a womans water/and she be without a feure it betokeneth that she is with chylde. And thou se



thy face in the hyne of a hote feuer/it betokeneth  
dethe. And thow se thy face that hath none Arrys  
it betoketh longer sekeneſſe.

Here foloweth all the byrnes that beto-  
ken dethe/as well þ hyne of man  
as of woman.



betokeneth dethe.



In a hote Arrys one parte  
reed/another blacke / ano-  
ther grene / & another blew

te/fatty and stynkyng/betokeneth dethe.



Uryne ouer all coloured as keed betok-  
neth a pꝛolongyng of dethe.



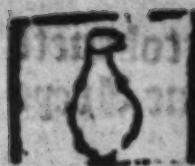
Uryne darke above and clere byneth be-  
tokeneth dethe.



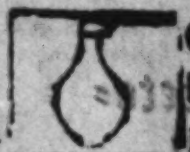
Uryne that shyneth euen & ryght bryght  
yf the Syken in the botom shyne not it be-  
tokeneth dethe.



Uryne thynne in substance/hauyng fle-  
cynge aboute as it were a dethe shy betoke-  
neth dethe



**C**Uryne dyesky / synkyng / & derke with  
a blacke sky within hym betokeneth a pro-  
longynge of dethe.



**C**Uryne that is of the colour of water / yf  
it haue a darke sky in an Arys / it betoke-  
neth dethe.



**C**Uryne that hathe dyeskes in the botom  
medled with blode it betokeneth dethe.



**C**Uryne blacke and thynne / yf þ seke loth  
whan he gothe to the pyue / & whan he spe-  
keth ouer whart / o / that he vnderstā deth  
not aryght / & these sekenesses go not fro hym / they  
betoken dethe.

**T**he thyrde knowlege of bynes / the  
whiche is called the regyons.

**H**ou shal vnderstonde that in the by-  
ne whan it is in þ bynall there be thre  
regyons / the fyrst / the soconde / and the  
thyrde. The thyrde begynneth at þ bo-  
tom of the bynall and lasteth to the  
thynnesse of two fyngers brede bpwarde. The se-  
conde begynneth there as the thyrde dothe ende / and  
lasteth bpwarde to the ryde / and the fyrste fro that  
all bpwarde / & in euery of these regyons be pyuers  
contentes.



Of the contentes of byrnes.



Now wyl I shewe the foure  
cōtentes þ bylonge to byrnes  
a fyyst I wyl begyne at forth.  
Froth that dwelleth and cle-  
ueth to the cyrle betokeneth  
in degestyon and wynde in þ  
stomake and in the bowelles  
and in þ heed. And yf aboue that frothe dwel great  
bubbles/it betokeneth great payne in the Reynes.  
Froth also that dwelleth great betokeneth indege-  
styon and wynde. And yf the frothe dwell small it  
betokeneth byennynge in the stomake a byent blode  
in the lyuer. If the frothe be full of graynes it beto-  
keneth retorne in the hede and in the brest and in the  
blacke iaunesse. And yf it be grene it betokeneth the  
iaunesse that cometh of byent blode in the lyuer/as  
of enuy and wꝛath/and bothe be in the spyce of the  
Jaunesse. And also of the blacke Jaunesse is swell-  
lynge of þ gall. And if be a swarty she yelow/it co-  
meth of great hete of þ blode of the lyuer. A small  
skye apcrynge and shadowyng the byrne aboue /yf  
the byrne be a party blew/it betokeneth payne at þ  
harte and shoꝛteth of byeth and wynde that cometh  
of the longes. And yf the byrne be not blew a suche  
a skye shadowe the byrne aboue/it betokeneth cha-  
fynge of the lyuer/a specyally yf þ frothe be yelow.



A cyrle thicke and lytell colour betoke-  
neth payne in the byrnes.

Seynge of wa.

D.f.



**A** cycle thicke and lytell & coloured as purple betokeneth payne in the forhede



**A** cycle blacke o: whyte thynne & lytell coloured betokeneth payne in þe lefte syde of the hede.



**A** cycle thynne & hye of coloure/as reed o: yelow betokeneth payne in þe ryght syde of the hede.



**A** cycle coloured as blode betokeneth Epulence.



**A** cycle grene betokeneth wauerynge in the hede and brennyng in þe stomake. And it appere in an Arrys that is hote /it betokeneth the frenesy that cometh of colde.



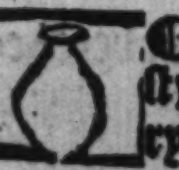
**A** cycle þis is coloured as o bright blewe / if it tymbles / it betokeneth Deth / & name-ly in a hote Arrys.



**A** cycle thicke and blacke ouerall betokeneth Deth.



**A** cycle that quaketh betokeneth payne fro þe necke Downe to þe rydgebones ende.



**G**raynes that dwell in the cycle after castynge of the vyne gone Downe / and after ryse vp agayne to the cycle they betoken



recome in þe hede/and yf they gone downe & tourne  
not agayne to the ryde / than they betoken recome  
in the brest / in the loiges / and in the splenne. And yf  
thou se two small graynes in the second regyon oꝝ  
mo oꝝ lesse knytte to a small sky / than it betokeneth  
payne in the brest of recome & wycked stomake / bad  
spuer and bad longes.

### How thou shall knowe the pulse.



Han thou to wchest the pulse with  
thy foure fyngers / yf the pulse vn-  
der thy lytell fynger be fell & smy-  
tynge and vnder the leche fynger  
it be stronger and vnder the mydle  
fynger moze stroge and so goyng  
bpwarde / it betokeneth good / & it  
be the contrary it is euill and betokeneth dethe. As  
thus. If the pulse be felte vnder the fyrst fynger / &  
vnder the seconde moze feble / & so goyng bpwarde  
it betokeneth dethe. Also yf the pulse be felte vnder  
foure fyngers to he come to his stroke / and he fayle  
in the .xi. stroke it is good. And it be the contrary / it  
betokeneth dethe. Also yf þe faute come of the .xi. &  
be feble / and in the .x. moze feble / in the .ix. and so go-  
yng downewarde / this betokeneth dethe.

*De gradibus siccitatis et calidi-  
tatis sciendum est.*

*D. ii.*



Primus gradus siccitatis & caliditatis est cum aliqua res habeat unam portionem frigiditatis et duas caliditatis/tunc res illa dicitur esse calida in primo gradu. Secundus gradus est quando habeat unam portionem frigiditatis et quattuor caliditatis/tunc dicitur esse calida in secundo gradu. Tertius gradus est quando habeat unam partem frigiditatis et octo caliditatis/tunc dicitur esse calida in tercio gradu. Quartus gradus est quando habeat unam portionem frigiditatis et sexdecim caliditatis/tunc dicitur esse calida in quarto gradu.

**De etate lune quando est sicca & calida.**

Prima etas lune calida est et humida. Secunda calida et sicca. Tercia frigida et humida. Quarta frigida et sicca.

**Quattuor elementa.**

**Ignis est calidus et siccus. Estas. Colera.**

**Aer calidus et humidus. Ver. Sanguis.**

**Aqua frigida et humida. Hyems. Fleuma.**

**Terra frigida & sicca. Autum. Malacolia.**

**Sanguis multum appetit et sic potest.**

**Largus/amans hilaris/ridens/tribus coloris/  
Lantans/carnosus/satis audax/balde benignus.**

**Flumaticus parum appetit et multum potest.**

**Hic sompnolentus/piger in spiramine vultus.**



Debes hinc sensus/pinguis facie/coloꝝ albus.

Colericus multum appetit et parum potest.

Hirsutus/fallax/irascens/prodigus/audax/

Astutus/gracilis/succus/croceiqꝝ coloꝝ is.

Malancoleus parum appetit & parum potest.

Inuidus/et tristis/cupidus/dexterqꝝ tenacis/

Non expers fraudis/timidus/luteiqꝝ coloꝝ is.

For the Dropsy be it hote oꝝ be it colde to hele mā  
oꝝ woman that euer shalbe heled  
with medycyne.



En oꝝ women yf euer you wyl  
be holpen of the Dropsy hote oꝝ  
colde take woꝝmwoode Petymo  
rell Fetherfoꝝ Spurge & wal  
woꝝte/of the roote of eche halfe  
a pounce. Fenell Persly Ilope  
Sage Smalage Anneys Mi  
tes well Cresses Noꝝehoude Endyue Lyuerwoꝝte  
the myddle barke of an Eldꝝe tre of yche a quartꝝon  
and washe cleue the rotes and the herbes & powne  
them well in a moꝝter/and do it in an erthen potte  
that was neuer occupied/and do therto. ii. galōs of  
good whyte wyne oꝝ good woꝝte y is not tourned/  
& sethe it to it come to a galon/thā take it downe &  
strayne it thꝝough a heeren syue into a fayꝝe vessell/  
than washe the sayde erthen potte fayꝝe and cleue  
with fayꝝe water/& whan thou hase done put in the  
lycoure agayne into the same potte & couer it fayꝝe  
gyue of it to þ pacyent an halfe pynte full at a tyme  
and let hym vse it fyrst and last/at euen hote/and at

Seynge of wa.

D. iiii.

more colde. And lette hym ete no mete. iiii. dayes  
but brede and potage made of wellozes & of whyte  
wyne and otemele. And let hym take. ii. li. of fayre  
Sage & walthe it clene & do it in a coffyn of doughe  
that is made with whete and do it in an Ouen and  
bake it as brede is baken / & thā powne thy coffyn in  
a brāsen morter & do it in a fayre cloute / and put in  
the sayde cloute with the sayd confeccyon a weyght  
the which shall peyse. iiii. poundes / & hange it in a ga  
lon pot of stone / and fyl it ful of good whyte wyne /  
oz of stale ale / & couer thy potte that the ayre go not  
out / & let y seke drike no drynke but that ale whyle  
it lasteth. And whā that is gone make redy more of  
the same to the tyme he be hole / and that he drynke  
none other drynke / but y is ordayned bothe fyrste  
and last. And after y thye dayes be gone of etynge  
of his potage / let hym ete ony cōuenient mete that  
he desyret / but nothyng of drynkes / but as before  
is sayd. And by the grace of god he shal be hole in a  
moneth oz lesse. Also let hym blode i. i. bayne oz. ii.  
for this is prouyd trewe.

**T**he mater folowynge treateth of humours / &  
fyrst of the auoydynge of humours.



**S**uerally to treate of every humour  
the humours that betoken moche ha  
bundaunce in y breste in the longes oz  
in any other place of a mā they may  
be desyed with this dgeestyō. Make  
a recepte of Calamynt Bulvell roy  
all / the roote of a Lyly Gladen Brotherwoyte Day



den here. i. li. Lycorise. ii. Drammes Fenell even a  
drame/flowres of byolettes euē. ii. Drammes Su-  
ger. ii. li. and make a Syrop.

**T**he hote humoures that abyde within the body  
must be defyed with this degestyon. Take Mayde  
heere Anneys Endyue I sope Freys Hartes tōge  
Ceterat Polytrycum/a braken that groweth in the  
marres amonge stones Ideantes an handeful and  
an halfe/Coll seede even a dramme/Cauda penus-  
des with rose seede. ii. drames/ frim gūara flowres  
of Bojage. iiii. Drammes Gynger. ii. li. and make a  
Syrop.

**I**f humours of colour be in the stomake oꝝ in the  
lyuer/oꝝ in any other lyke it shalbe defied by this de-  
gestyon. Take Hartes tonge Endyue Sowthyrstel  
Lycorise ryght lyke Daundelyon nyghe an hand full  
Gladden Mayden heere Bakes of the fenne. M. v.  
Violet. iiii. Drammes Prunes/Roose seede/Letuse  
seede/Sandalis. M. v. Clene sot a dramme/seede of  
Barbarinis a dramme/Bojage leues. ii. Drammes.  
sowze wyne. i. li. Suger. ii. li. & make therof a Syrop

**N**ow yf colde humours be habūdaunte in p̄same  
mēbꝛes they may be defyed by this degestyo. Take  
Ambrose and tame Sage iiii handfull Camamyl  
Hony tokles femelles Reoyt Boynworste Spere-  
worste fyue leued gras Hartlyuer Penyworste that  
groweth in the marres Colibyne Gladden & great  
Dayl yand the lytell Dayl Sowthyrstell Mayden  
heere Horehōlde Bugle rootes. M. ii. Hony & Su-  
ger. ii. li. sowze wyne and make a Syrop.

**I**f malancoly humoures be habundaunte in the  
splenne oꝝ in other places oꝝ mēbꝛes lyke/they shall

be defyed by this degestyon. They shalbe defyed as colde humours be in the lyuer/ but there shalbe put therto these herbes Hartestonge and of the mydle barke of þ date tre & of þ mydle barke of Alshe tre.

Now yf humours be byent and dyed in þ splenne or mylte/ than shall it be defyed with this degestyō.

Take þ ioyle of fumytorp and Bozage. ii. li. Scarbyons Affodyll fumyter Dockes that growe in the Maryce Bugle Stychworthe Lycoze lyke Daundeslyon Hartestonge Endyue Sowthystell. M. i. Sticados Rose sede Endyue sede & Letuse sede Affia a diamme Uiolet flowres Bozage. iiii. diammes Sugar. ii. li. sowze wyne and make a Tyrop.

Colde humours in þ raynes & bladder or in other membyes lyke shalbe defyed with this degestyon.

Take rootes of Persly Macedony Phyllypendula Affia. M. 3. bothe þ water Treffes felde byere fyue croppes of fyue leued Grasses Sede of Selondyne Rosemary Herbe Johan Gladen Joyce of Celondyne Joyce of Persly. li. Grayll. ii. diammes Spycknarde sede of Cucumber Camamyll Honysokles Affis Fynkell Affia a diamme Persly sede Stamarck sede Boynworthe & wylde Lely Spereworthe Hallsidiū Affia. i. li. Hony Gynger. i. li. wyne yf sowze grapes. i. li. & make a Tyrop.

Now yf hote humours habounde in þ same membyes they be defyed as hote humours i þ lyuer/ with moze therto/ as Persly rootes/ fyue leued gras Spereworthe Gladen Fenell rootes/ and make thy Tyrop as the other.

Now yf colde humours habounde in the Marys/ they shalbe dyfyed thus. As colde humours be defy



ed in the reynes with this put to Mugwozte Calamynthe rotes of Gladé Garlyke Lysby Betony. iij. drammes.

**C**If hote humours habounde in the Marrys/they shalbe defyed as other hote humours in the reynes/ but do therto moze of Mugwozte.

**A**nd olde humours habounde in the ioyntes they shalbe defyed thus. Take y ioyce of herbe Jue. i. li. Or take herbe Jue and Mugwozte. M. i. Gladé Lysby rotes Endyue Capill<sup>9</sup> Vneris Adeantes. M. i. flowze of Camamyl/flowzes of Honysokles/ fenel wyldé Lylly sede/ sperwozte sede/ a draine of a rose/ clenc Lycopse/ sede of Letuse/ a draine of Honysynger. i. li. and make a syrop.

**A**nd there be hote humours that habounde in the ioyntes/they shalbe defyed thus. Take Endyue & Solothystell Hartestonge/ ioyce of Jue/ & of herbe Jue/ Wyolet/ flowzes of Camamyl/ Honysokles/ rose/ sede of Letuse/ vt prius.

**A**nd knowe wel that there be humours cōposed & habundaūt in the same membyes/ and so they must be defyed lyke as they be composyd in dyuers humours. And membyes/ medycynes laxatyue cōpost and gendred together as dyuersycat of humours & membyes.

**T**here be some receytes that pꝛyncypally boyde flewme/ as doctours do say/ and they call them Electuaryes/ as these y do folowe. Terapigra/ Benedicra/ Blanca/ Jodozycon/ Araccardinum/ Stomatt cum laxatiuum/ Pille archi/ Paulinum

**T**here be other receytes that pꝛicypally do purge Malancoly/ as these. Katartecaria imperiale/ Jera  
E. i.

rufus/Diacene/Trifera saracyna/Acralogodyon  
Theodorum/Eupetston.

Now some there be that pryncpally voyde colour  
as a lectuary de succo Rosarum and Diaprunis.

Also dyuersytes of membris dyuersytes of me-  
dycynes.

Also Terapigra & Benedicta of theyr proprietes  
shulde voyde flume/and Benedicta namely in the  
reynes voydeth flewme.

Refrosyn & Ierolacca do purge pperly þ flewme  
in the heed. Also it is good for the eeres and þ eyes/  
and it purgeth the hardnesse of the splenne/also it  
maketh clene the Harres.

Benedicta that is called the blessed receypte /for it  
is good for the gowte in the ioyntes/in the handes/  
and in the fete/in the bladder and in the reynes.

Bluca is good to purge humours flewmatyke /&  
for the benym in the arme that is called Cephalia /&  
it is good for ache in the baynes/for the Palsy /and  
for the Epylence.

Araccardinum is called Anacardis whose propri-  
teis to entre and voyde flewme /properly of þ heed/  
and most behyndc. And this lectuary shal restore a-  
gayne the wytte /to gader memory /& the turnynge  
of the brayne þ whiche is called Verus of flewme  
Also it profyteth agaynst the sekenesse of the Har-  
res or sekenesse that cometh of a colde cause.

Stomaticum laxatiuum et Electuaria eulse pur-  
gant humores frigidos in stomacho.

Pilule Arthiria properly do purge flewme in the  
reynes. And it is good for the gowte in the handes  
and fete as Podagre.



**P**ilule Aure do purge flewme in the heed/ & properly they harpe the whyte of the eyes. And they be good agaynst the sickenesse of the eyes.

**P**ilule Fetide they purge great flewme in y<sup>e</sup> ioyntes. They be best for the Satica passio/ the which is a malady that begynneth in the raynes & drawethe to the harte/ and it byteth a man or a womā as sore as they shuld dye And a great while after it passeth away as wynde/ but there shall no mete for y<sup>e</sup> tyme passe throughe the. Also Pilule Fetide be good for ioyntes.

**P**ilule de Euforie do purge humours of flwme fallynge for y<sup>e</sup> brayne to y<sup>e</sup> senowes. And it is good for the Palsy/ whiche confectyon Auycen y<sup>e</sup> Doctour drew out of the Antedoctary.

**P**ilule Chochie they purge humours fro the webbes of the brayne. And it is good for the Epylence.

**P**alliniū is called the great Antedoctary/ it hath the great vertue. It is a good lectuary for the longes/ for the olde coughe that is departynge of y<sup>e</sup> cold humours fro the hede to the brest. And it is good for y<sup>e</sup> bycesse of y<sup>e</sup> brest of colde humours and purgeth y<sup>e</sup> hede/ the brest and the stomake of flewme and malancoly. And the quantyte that shulde be vled thereof is the weyght of two pens half peny at ones/ & y<sup>e</sup> pacient be stronge of compleccyon than gyue to the pacient two Dramines/ that is double y<sup>e</sup> weyght be fore sayde/ and so it dureth and wo:keth as dyuers humours do abyde in dyuers mēbres more thā nature wyll. Euenly dyuers medycynes shulde euēly be medled together. And of some medycyne more than of another/ as medycynes that be composed

Seynge of wa.

E.ii.

shulde be sharpyd with dyuers sharpynges. and the  
medycyne shulde be made of diuers thynges/as the  
dyuersyte of humours do aske.

**H**ere folow medycynes to purge Malancoly.



**D**yrgyng of medycynes Malancolyus  
the fyrst is Jera Rufini y which pur  
geth and boydeth Malancolpes: for  
it is good for them that be scab  
bed of a salte flewme & for an cuyll  
called Elephacie nyghe as it were le  
pur. And it is good for y Mozfewe that wyl chafige  
in dyuers placys.

**A**lso Diacene a lectuary wyl auoyde y habūdaūce  
of humours in the splenne and the harte. Also it is  
good for the splenne/or for them that be troubled  
with fantasyes or sorowes.

**T**rifera sarasenica it is called Trefera bycause  
it maketh olde men to appere yonge men. And it is  
called Sarasenica bycause it was founde amonge  
the Saracyns. It boydeth Malancoly out of the  
heed/the stomake and the lyuer/and y stoppynges  
of the baynes and the senowes that go to y splenne  
Also it is good for Ueterica which is called y great  
Jaunesse/whiche cometh of colour that is byent.

**T**erologodyon Rymphitum Jera Sacra Logo  
sa and Struere Rymphitum and Inpeditū. This  
lectuary wyl hele a man that maye not speke/for it  
purgethe properly out of the heed Malancoly and  
flewme/so that it is good for y senowes called Uer  
tige. Also it is good for a venym that is called Cle=



pasite. Also it is good for the that dreine on nygh-  
tes that they se dyuers spyrtes.

**C**aterica imperiale/et laxatiuum. Emperours &  
great lordes founde this lectuary. It purgeth Ma-  
lancoly humours in the raynes/ and an euill that is  
called Refroticis. Also it letteth the fowle wynde out  
of the stomake and the raynes. Also it is good for  
Alliosis y<sup>e</sup> whiche is a malady that rotteth deedly y<sup>e</sup>  
wynde that ryseth byneth in the chynes ende & goth  
to the harte.

**T**here foloweth Electuaries to auoyde Coloure.



**N**ow wyll I wyte of them y<sup>e</sup>  
auoyde colours/and fyrst of  
the Electuary called Diapru-  
nis. It is called so bycause it  
standeth most by y<sup>e</sup> vices/ &  
it voydeth colour fro the sto-  
make and fro the lyuer.

**E**lectuary of y<sup>e</sup> toyse of Ro-  
ses that is properly agaynst the hote Coloure & pur-  
geth y<sup>e</sup> reed colour. And it is good for sekencesse in  
the ioyntes of colour. Also for them y<sup>e</sup> be ryght seke  
in the Feuer tercyan.

**H**ow thou shall knowe to gyue y<sup>e</sup> qua-  
tyte of Medycynes:

**M**edycynes befoze that they be compounded to-  
gyther/they be dyuers in the makynge/as so-  
me of more and some of lesse/as of Scamony and  
Seynge of wa.

E.iii.

of other veymy moystynges and vyolent/as Tur-  
 byt Elebye Agryt Euforie Colo Bloe and of all  
 other lyke these/ so that the takynge of Icrapygra  
 shalbe.iii. drammes. The weyght of a dramme is  
 two pens halfepeny. ¶ Ieraphini but.ii. drammes  
 for that is moze compounded with benymous inc-  
 dyynes and vyolences thā Ierapigra/therfore the  
 lesse shalbe taken therof. ¶ Also of Benedicta may  
 be.iii. drammes. ¶ Also of Blāca.iii. dāmes. Also  
 of pilularū Archiarum shulde be taken .iii. dāmes.  
 ¶ Also of pilule Aure.iii. drammes. ¶ Also of pilu-  
 lacum de Euforie.iii. drammes. ¶ Also of pilula-  
 rum fetidum and of Stomaticum laxatiuum.ii.  
 drammes. ¶ Also of electuariū dulce.ii. dāmes  
 ¶ Also of Theodozicon anancardium.iii. dāmes.  
 ¶ Nowe I haue shewed you of the geuyng of the  
 quantyte of medycynes/and the dyuersyte of them  
 how they auoyde superfluyte of flewme or colour.

¶ Here begynneth the quantytes to auoyde Malā-  
 coly.

**A**S it is sayde of Icraphyny/so we shall saye  
 of Diacene/and the gyuyng of the quantyte  
 shalbe an vnce. Hoc Auten. ¶ Also of trifera Sa-  
 rasēica the receyte of it is.iii. drammes. ¶ Also of  
 Theodozicon eupisticon.ii. drammes. ¶ Also the re-  
 cepte of Ieralododyō.ii. drammes euen. ¶ Also of  
 CATERICA imperiale.ī. dramme.

¶ Now it shalbe sayde of the quantytes of  
 medycynes.



**A**uoyde Colour as of Diaprunis. ii. Drammes. Also the receypte of Surca Rosaruin be iii. drammes. These be the most guyngc of medycynes compounded.

**How** y medycynes y wyl auoyde colde humours

**M**edycynes that auoyde colde humours of the brest and of his membres and veynes y fyyst is Gallinum that muste be sharped with. iii. drammes of Agryll/repessed with a draine of the ioyce of Lycopce. Medycynes that shulde purge colde humours of the stomake and of the lyuer shulde be sharped with. ii. drammes of Turbyt/and repessed with a draine of y powder of Peper or with Mirabolanus Indis lebul/as they quatytes be sayd befoze/or with Esula ope/as is sayd befoze.

**How** hote humours shulde be purged & sharped.

**How** hote humours shulde be purged & sharped with Mirabolanus Cytemys/or with Rubarba/or with Cassia fistula asantia/or with Tamaridis or Scampon. And there be ony Dropsy of olde tyme fastned on the lyuer/the Medycyne maye not be sharped with Scamony/foz that wold take of y skynne of the lyuer/therfoze take Esula or Rubarba and do to the medycynes as is befoze wyzten.

**Here** after folowethe dyuers and many colours of Uryns/& every Uryn his Urynnall/with

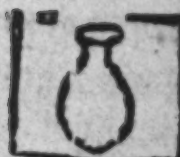
tokens how you shall knowe the dyscase  
of the pacient.



**F**ine hyne that is keede as  
fynne golde/orzels as frēche  
gold/nother to thicke nor  
to thynne/with a clene and euē sub-  
staunce betokeneth helthe in a san-  
guyne man.



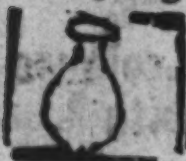
**U**ryne yelow as an Oryenge/orzels lyke  
the toyce of Celondyne / and thynne with  
an euē and clene substaunce betokeneth  
helthe of a coloryke man.



**U**ryne whyte or pale/nother to thicke  
nor to thynne/with a clene and euē sub-  
staunce betokeneth helthe in a malancoly  
man.




**U**ryne whyte as water/ & not to thynne  
with beames as they were yeres aperryng  
in the myddes betokeneth sickenesse of the  
splenne. **T**hes be the tokens. Quertly warte swell-  
lynge in þe syde with hardnes/indegestyon/a small  
necke/a lene body/heuynesse and slouthe in all þe bo-  
dy/and namely and they go agaynst a hyll/palenes  
of bylage/and swellynge after meet.





**U**ryne whyte and thine with flesshly &  
longer resolucyōs/moche in quantyte and




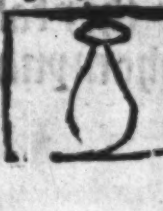
ofte made/betokeneth a fekenesse that is called Di-  
abites/and of the sayde fekenesse cometh byrre o-  
uer moche and vnnemesurable. ¶ The tokens. Great  
thrust/vnnemesurable byrnesse of body/and this bye-  
deth often the Dyspse.

 ¶ Urine whyte & thynne/ with final round  
motes betokeneth the colde goutte. ¶ The  
tokens. The patient is wannie of colour &  
shakynge.

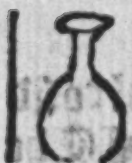
 ¶ Urine whyte and thynne as water with  
a maner of darkenesse & with grauell beto-  
keneth y Stone and the spyes therof/ as  
is shewed in the contentes.

 ¶ Urine whyte & thynne longe contin-  
yng with scales and blacke resolucions/ be-  
tokeneth in womans water withholdynge  
of her flowres. ¶ The tokens. Ache in the heed/the  
backe and the necke. In the nether party of the bo-  
dy/the wombe desyeth no mete and euill appetyte.

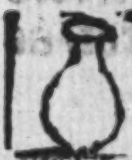
 ¶ Urine whyte/great/and thicke/and ly-  
tell in quantyte/freshe in the begynnynge-  
and after it waxeth whyte and thynne and  
moche in quantyte in y Audyeall day/betokeneth  
a feuer called Amphernie/ & some call it a feuer co-  
tydyan/ & it betokeneth colucyon of y same feuer.

 ¶ Urine in the begynnynge whyte & lyke  
whey & thicke with grauell/ & after thynne  
Seynge of wa. f.i.

with the grauell without purgacyon betokeneth the  
stone conserued and akyng in the reynes. Suche  
wyne is most wycked and peryllous/ and þe schence  
is incurable/ but it be by surgery.



**U**ryne in the begynnynge reed and thyn  
ynge as flammes of fyre/ and thynne/ and  
after whyte and thynne betokeneth þe fren-  
nesy. These be þe tokes. A feuer/ agu/ great thirst  
alyenacyō of mynde/ and many tymes they thynke  
they bedde is full of strawe/ and whan they can not  
fynde the strawe they be meruelous wrothe.



**U**ryne whyte and thynne/ also as colout  
of leed with whytnesse betokeneth þe Epy-  
lence & þe fallynge euell. These be the to-  
kens. Heuynes of heed/ slooth of þe body/ galpynge/  
quakynge of handes and fete/ polucyon of kynde/  
pyssynge agaynst wyll. And these tokes come som-  
tyme before the Arrys/ saue polucyon and makynge  
of water.



**U**ryne whete and ryght thynne & clere &  
moche thynynge/ & lytell grauell aperynge  
betokeneth the Stocomy whiche is called  
the derkenesse of the eyes/ with a sweme in þe heed/  
whiche is called Vertigo. These be þe tokens. Ache  
in the heed and namely in þe foreheed/ derkenesse of  
the eyes/ and ouer castynge of the vppermost party-  
es/ and they se wheles go o: cōnyng water they fal  
downe lothynge of mete and ofte tyme abhomy-  
cyon of the stomake.

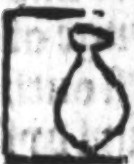




**U**ryne whyte and thynne with ony euell  
tokens betokeneth dethe in a hote agu. And  
it haue good tokens it betokeneth solucio  
of the Agu by an impostume vnder þe Hydrefe.



**U**ryne whyte and thynne betokeneth a  
Quartayne. And on the moztwe it shalbe  
pale. And on þe thyrde day oꝛ.iiii. it shalbe  
whyte oꝛ glawke.



**U**ryne in an olde man whyte oꝛ thynne  
in a olde man betokeneth faylynge of stre  
the and febleness of kyndly hete.



**U**ryne whyte & thynne in a chyld betoke  
neth noyge and faute of noyrshynge in  
his lynnes.



**U**ryne whyte and thynne and ryght so  
tell in them that holde themselfe hole beto  
keneth moche colde of faylynge of natu  
rall hete that shulde defye the meet/and in the lyuer  
oꝛ in the stomake/oꝛ in the membyes. **T**he tokens  
be these. If it be in the lyuer þe face and the lippes  
shalbe wanne/and namely þe eye lyddes shall swell/  
the lyuer is heuy and greuous. And it be in the sto  
make these be þe tokens. Heuynesse/swellynge/gal  
pynge of the stomake/and the meet cometh out vn  
defyed. And it be in other mebyes all the body swell  
eth/& namely in the face/& the eyes do wax feble.



**U**ryne whyte and thynne in lene people  
seyng of wa. f.ii.

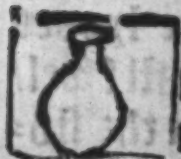
betokeneth wastynge of the substaunce of the body  
¶ These be the tokens. The face is wanne/the eyes  
be holo we and drye/a softe hete lyke a softe feuer  
in the handes/lothyng of meet/but they wyl not  
be deceyued.



¶ Urine whyte and thynne in what seke-  
nesse that it be/betokeneth indegestyd and  
feblenesse of naturall hete. ¶ The tokens  
be these. Closynge of wynde vnder the rybbes and  
the sydes/rumbelyng in the wombe/swellynge of  
the sydes/heuynesse of the eyes and ioyntes/south  
full of all the body to fele oꝝ to moeue/and euyl dys-  
posyd on the lefte syde




¶ Urine that is whyte and thyeke & derke  
and a lytell troubled/and yf thou put thy  
hande to it it hathe a wanne coloure/oꝝ els  
like asches of longe tyme cōtynuyng betokeneth  
colde Dropsy/hat is called Lencofleucia. ¶ The to-  
kens. All þ body swelleth/& the swellynge is nelthe/  
& the thurst it endeth/but it ryseth soone agayne.

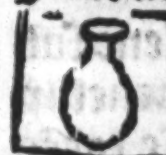



¶ Urine whyte & thyeke with an vnclene  
substaunce and without grauell betokeneth  
raue and byscous flume in the guttes oꝝ  
elles the colyke. ¶ The tokens. Ache and pryckynge  
and gnawynge in þ syde oꝝ holdynge a great parte  
of the wombe/abhomynacyon/costyfnesse/withhol-  
dynge of water/ache vnder the nauyll. ¶ Tokē of  
þ Flyake/great gnawynge/akynge/ofte brakynge/  
& at the last colde dysleases/wakynge/and somtyme



brakynge of oꝝ durt.

 **Uryne** whyte & thicke throughout with  
a wanne & buclene substance/without fe  
uer betokeneth habundaunce of naturall  
t lewme. **The tokens.** Ache in the hynder parte, of  
the hede/indigestyon/swellynge of the sydes/yll sa  
uour of the mouthe/moche spyttynge/cuyll wytte/  
great slepe and slouth.

 **Coloꝝ lacte.** It is agaynst kynde byrne  
to be lyke mylke oꝝ whey. There is no such  
water as I speke of/foꝝ there is none so thynne as  
mylke oꝝ whey and it is cōtrary to the colour. wher  
foꝝe I say whan that byrne is lyke mylke & thynne  
I say not that it is party thynne/ but y it is moſte  
thynne & ſomwhat thicke/ & it is called i latyn Sub  
temus. The byrne of mylke whyte oꝝ whey/ſhe and  
thynne in the begynnynge of an Agū betokenethe  
dethe/ & it hathe yll tokens/as Alpenaciō of mynde/  
wakynge yll appetyte/ſhoꝝte bꝛethe and febleneſſe.

 **Uryne** whyte as mylke oꝝ whey & thynne  
a moche inquantyte/in the ende of an Agū  
betokeneth helthe/yf there be good tokens  
therin oꝝ els not/foꝝ he ſhal be lōge ſeke. This byrne  
and it be lytell in quantite/it betokeneth moche dy  
neſſe in the body/ & the radygall moyſture is conſu  
med with hete & dyneſſe. Alſo it betokeneth moche  
Egeſtyō/the flye & febleneſſe in the lyuer. Alſo the  
ſame byrne in an other feuer than an Agū & lytell  
inquantyte in the begynnynge of the feuer betoke  
neth very longe endurynge of y ſekeneſſe/oꝝ dethe/  
but it be the ſoner holpen. This byrne moche in qua

Seynge. of wa.

f. iiii.

tyte in the declynynge of the heed of suche a feuer  
betokeneth hast helthe. This vyne without feuer  
betokeneth that the body begynneth the Droop.



Uryne whyte as mylke or whey & thicke  
with euery vnclene substance with gra-  
uell betokeneth the stone.



Uryne whyte & thicke with vnclene sub-  
stance and without grauell betokeneth  
Colyke and Alica passio. And these tokes  
be shewed before.



Uryne whyte and thicke as mylke/longe  
tyme before so cōtynuyng betokeneth in  
the hynder parte of the hede ache present.



Uryne whyte as mylke & thicke the fyrst  
and newe so apperyng betokeneth heed  
ache comynge.



Uryne whyte as mylke thicke and trou-  
bled & lytell in quantyte with longe/roude  
and thicke resolucions betokeneth flyr.



Uryne whyte as mylke and thicke with  
small graynes/betokeneth descencion of  
flumatyke parties and humours to some  
noble membze/wherof myght be engēdyed a postume  
in the same membze.



Uryne whyte as mylke/thicke and fatte



and moche in quantyte betokeneth Colucion of an  
inpostume.



**Coloꝝ glauc⁹.** Urine glauke that is shy-  
aynge as the hoꝛne of a lanterne/ whyte &  
not perfyte whyte/ hathe the same syghny-  
fycacyon as byrne whyte as water & thynne/ but it  
is not so malycyous a colour/ and therfoꝛe deme it  
as the other/ but the whyte is moꝛe peryllous. Also  
you must vnderstonde that thycknesse & his coloure  
may not acoꝛde/ foꝛ yf is shyynyng may not be thyck.



**Coloꝝ karapos.** This byrne is as pale w  
as a Camelles skynne & thycke lōge tyme  
befoꝛe so apperige with a derkenesse and  
pturbacyon. And yf thou put thy hande befoꝛe it/ it  
wylbe wāne & sadde as ashes. And also befoꝛe the  
apperige of this byrne it was whyte and thynne in  
maner of a derkenesse. And this byrne euer betoke-  
neth a colde Dꝛoply confyrmied that is called Len-  
cofleucya.



**Urine falowe and thycke with grauell**  
in the botom betokeneth the stone. This  
same byrne without grauell hathe the Co-  
lica passio/ oꝛ lyke the Passio that is gendꝛed in the  
byscous flwme in the guttes.



**Urine karapos.** This byrne is falowe  
and thycke/ and fro the myddes of y byrne  
bpwarde wanne of coloure/ yf thou putte  
thy hande befoꝛe it. And this byrne betokeneth a po

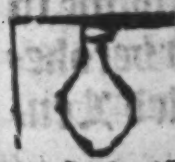
stume vnder the longes. ¶ The tokens be these for  
lowynge. A feuer / an Ague / Ache vnder the left  
pappe and anguysshe of the brest / Hardnesse of the  
the brest / and clerenesse of the wytte / and clerenesse  
of the eyes.



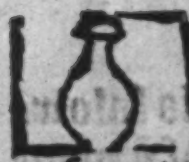
¶ Uryne karapos. This vryne thicke &  
longe befoze so contynuyng / betokeneth  
hede ache presēt. This same vryne not co-  
nuyng befoze but newe begynnynge / betokeneth  
hede ache comynge in hast.



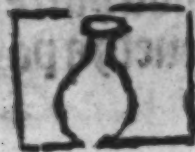
¶ Uryne karapos. This coloure falow &  
thicke and ryght troublly and lytel in qua-  
tyte with longe resolucyons oꝝ rounde it  
betokeneth the flyr.



¶ Uryne karapos. This vryne thicke and  
ryght troublly so longe contynuyng with-  
out resolucyons but somewhat wanne oꝝ  
yelow throughe apperyng betokeneth y cold drop  
sy/the whiche is called Aposenta. ¶ These be the to-  
kens. All the body bothe swel / and the swellynge is  
moche harder than Lenco fleucia / but it is esyer to  
hele.



¶ Uryne karapos is fro the mydle down-  
ward wanne and somewhat tounynge to  
whyte / it betokeneth y Periplemonu as  
befoze is shewed.



¶ Coloꝝ Palyd. ¶ Uryne pale oꝝ subpale



thoroughout thycke with brene substance betokeneth the feuer cotydyan of naturall flewme.

**T**he tokens be these. Heuynesse of heed and namely in the hynder parte of the heed/indegystyon/swellynge of the sydes/þe Arrys euery daye begynnynge most in the thyrde howe of the nyght/and durynge at the most.xii.howes in great trouble.And thanne he hathe in syre howes false reste/and in the syre howes folowynge good reste.And it begynneth with great colde and namely in the begynnynge.



**U**ryne pale or subpale & thynne in substance betokeneth lordshyp and hyghnes of Malancoly.



**U**ryne pale or subpale bytweene thycke & thynne in substance throughout/but not to thynne in þe vppermost party of þe vryne betokeneth a feuer cotydyā gedred of a merueylo⁹ bytter flewme.**T**he tokens be these folowynge. Ache of the heed with bytternesse of the spytell/indegystyon/swellynge of the stomake & fulnesse of þe sydes.This same vryne in a womā betokeneth the Matrix.This same vryne fyrste apperynge thynne & after that it begynneth to ware thycke betokeneth degystyon of bytter flewme..Also it betokeneth solucion of the feuer.



**U**ryne pale or subpale and clere in substance & thynne in a feuer or Agū with tokens þe which be good/as appetyte/strength Seynge of wa.

G.i.

of vertue/cofoꝝtynge of mynde/easy of good bꝛeth  
betokeneth solucyon of þe Ague by a postume vnder  
the Mydꝛefe. This bꝛyne in an Ague with euill to-  
kens/þ is to saye with euell appetytes/feble of bee-  
tu/feblenesse of mynde/harde bꝛethe and shorthe be-  
tokeneth dethe.



Uryne pale in colour and thynne aboue  
a wanne lyke ashes & fatte & lyke oyle/ly-  
tell in quatyte/without the flye come vp  
on the Cyske it betokeneth dethe.



Coloꝝ Citrinus bꝛyne that is low oꝝ sub-  
citrine & thynne & euen throughout in sub-  
staunce & clere betokeneth as the falow co-  
lour. The tokens be these. Ache of þe heed & name-  
ly the ryght syde/fyrst bytternesse of the mouth/ab-  
homynacyon of meet/bytynge of the mouthe/& by-  
tyge of thy stomake/also thou shall haue great ache  
in thy backe.



Uryne Citrinum oꝝ Subcitrinū & thynne  
with a thicke substaunce in a womans wa-  
ter betokeneth the Syncoppe/and that is  
faylynge of harte in moeuyng/and some cal it the  
Crampe of the harte. The tokens be these folow-  
ynge. Quakyng of þe harte/defaute of sowle/that  
is to saye moeuyng feblenesse of body.



Uryne Citrine oꝝ Subcitrine & thynne  
withont apperyngelyke yardes in þe my-  
dle/oꝝ lyke woundes/betokeneth the seke



nesse of the splenne. ¶ These be the tokens folow-  
 ynge. Swellyng of þe lydes ouertharte with hard-  
 nesse/indigestyon/inalnesse of the necke and of þe  
 extremities/lownesse of the body & full of flouthe  
 & namely yf they go agaynst a hyl palenesse of face/  
 Swellynge of þe lydes after mezt. ¶ This same byrre  
 without yarde and moche in quantyte betokeneth  
 dysnesse of the lyuer. ¶ These be the tokens folow-  
 ynge. Fyrt lytel digestyon/lenesse of body/constyp-  
 pulacyon/assumofyte rennyng by the throte to  
 the hede & brennyng the throte. Also ache vnder þe  
 ryght syde.



¶ Urine Lytryne oꝝ subcytryne with yar-  
 des as is of the splenne/& namely yf there  
 be small motes blacke oꝝ wanne in the bo-  
 tom of þe byrre it betokeneth þe Emerawdes/oꝝ ony  
 other that is called Aritus with a derke & a blacke  
 mater gathetthaboue þe fundament engendred of  
 blode in the party swellynge.



¶ Urine Lytryne oꝝ subcytryne clerre &  
 thine graynes oꝝ ampoles betokeneth dys-  
 nesse of the brest & streptnesse & thirst/wyl-  
 lynge to drawe/in moyst ayer/coughe with dysnesse  
 of the throte/also dysnesse in the roufe of þe mouthe  
 of the pacient.



¶ Urine Lytryne oꝝ subcytryne & thynne  
 longe tyme so contynuyng in wynter oꝝ  
 in Autumpne betokeneth the erratyke Fe-  
 uer oꝝ quartayne.

Seynge of wa.

G. ff.



**U**ryne Cytryne oꝝ Subcytryne & thynne  
in a feuer oꝝ Ague and namely in þ̄ begyn-  
nyng betokeneth Cardyce of þ̄ mater and  
polyrryte of the sekenesse with euyl tokens. This  
in the myddes of an Ague oꝝ in his state and befoꝝe  
þ̄ byrne was reed oꝝ subreed without indyeyall pur-  
gacyon betokeneth the frenasy of vyolence of the  
mater synpten vpoꝝ the byrne. And yf there were a  
indyeyall purgacyon befoꝝe & þ̄ seke began to lyght  
it betokeneth helth & declynacyon of the Ague. This  
byrne in a yonge man & an Ague with it & no good  
tokens it betokeneth dethe. And yf ther be good to-  
kens it betokeneth polyrryte of sekenesse.



**U**ryne Cytryne oꝝ Subcytryne throughe-  
out thynne in substance in a flewmatyke  
oꝝ a malacoly yonge mā betokeneth a sym-  
ple tercya. This same in a olde flewmatyke oꝝ Pa-  
lancoly man betokeneth a continual feuer without  
remedy.



**U**ryne Cytryne oꝝ Subcytryne & thynne  
in the vppermost party of the byrne & thyn-  
ner in the nether party betokeneth þ̄ same  
that the colour dothe that is called Uisclma / & it be-  
tokeneth great dysseases in the stomake / & moze of þ̄  
heed. This byrne in a chyld is called maioꝝ Emitter  
cius / oꝝ els a dowble tercyan.



**C**oloꝝ Ruf⁹ byrne Russe oꝝ Subasse as  
gold not to thych noꝝ to thynne with clene  
pure and euen substance betokeneth a En



cratyke body.



¶ Uryne Russe oꝝ subrusse meanely thych  
with even clene & pure substaunce betokene  
nethe helthe of a sanguyne man.



¶ Uryne Russe oꝝ subrusse and thynne in  
a chyld betokeneth a feuer that is called  
maioꝝ Eritrictus. This same byrne in a  
olde man betokeneth that he is flewmatyke/and in  
a woman it betokeneth a dowble tercyan/but yf it  
be remysse aboue fro thens / the mater is aboue in  
the stomake/and yf it be yelow aboue the mater is  
about the gall/ & yf it be wanne aboue the mater is  
in the spyꝛituall membyes.



¶ Uryne Russe oꝝ subrusse & thynne lōge  
contynuyng befoꝝe without feuer beto-  
keneth chafynge of ouermoche hete in the  
lyuer.



¶ Uryne Russe oꝝ subrusse & ryght thynne  
about the bypermoſte party yelow & chyn-  
nyng longe befoꝝe/contynuyng in wyn-  
ter & in Autumpne/betokeneth a feuer quartayne  
of coloure aduſte.



¶ Uryne Russe oꝝ subrusse meanely thyn-  
n aboue thychke/ & byneth thynne betokeneth  
a cotydyan of ſalte flewme. ¶ The tokens  
be theſe folowyng. Ache of the heed/ ſaltneſſe of y  
mouthe/ fyrſt lothyng meet/ abhomyuacyon of the  
Seynge in wa.

¶.iii.

Stomake/heuynesse of þ eyes/ & Comtyne heuynesse  
in all the body.



**U**ryne Russe oꝝ subrusse/aboue thicke &  
byneth thynne / & thou put thy hande to it  
it wyl be wanne aboue longe tyme conty-  
nuyng/befoze with cōtentes lyke brayne. **T**hese  
be the tokens folowynge. A feuer Etyke. The to-  
kens of the spyes of this feuer be shewed in þ cō-  
tentes. This byne but a whyle befoze contynuyng  
betokeneth a feuer that is called minoꝝ Emtitricias



**U**ryne Russe oꝝ subrusse aboue thicke &  
byneth thyn with a derke substance longe  
befoze cōtynuyng betokeneth a sekenesse  
that is called Syncope/ the whiche sekenesse is spo-  
ken of befoze.



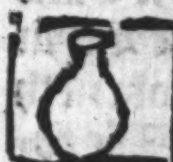
**U**ryne Russe oꝝ subrusse aboue thicke &  
byneth thynne with a derke substance &  
with small resolucyons betokeneth þ seke-  
nesse to be after the apperyng of the cōtentes/as  
thus. Thou shall deime þ places of þ sekenesse thus.  
If the cōtentes appere in the vppermost party / the  
sekenesse is in the vppermost parte of the body. If  
it be in the myddes/it is in the mydde of the body.  
If it be in the nether partyes/the sekenesse is in the  
nether partyes of þ body. And they apere all aboute  
so the sekenesse is all aboute the body.



**U**ryne Russe oꝝ subrusse thynne i a Agui  
betokeneth the hote Dyoply vncurable/the



which is called Astnos. Also it betokeneth another  
that is called Cunpates and incurable. For Apo-  
cras sayth in his Amphorissus. Omnis namq; Adro-  
pis egritudine malū. And so say other. Uryna Ru-  
fa in Peropico mala. Or thus. De urina rufa vel  
subrufa spisa et mediocriter spisa.



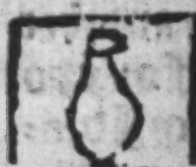
Uryne Ruffe or subruffe thicke or indif-  
ferently thicke in substance / aboue derke  
with vnclene & vneuen substance betoke-  
neth a Colyke engendered of swete flewme



Uryne Ruffe or subruffe meanelly thicke  
or meanelly thynne longe tyme contynua-  
ynge/wanne in the vppermost party beto-  
keneth dyscase in the spyrítual membyes engedred  
of salte flewme yf it be meanelly thynne & of swete  
flewme. And yf it be meanelly thicke & there be a fe-  
uer the mater is in the spyrítual membyes. These  
be the tokens folowynge. Cough / straytnesse of þe  
brest / angusthe of brette / and also angusthe of the  
harte.



Uryne Ruffe or subruffe meanelly thicke  
or meanelly thynne / wanne aboue with re-  
solucyōs lyke scales / somtyme whyte and  
sometyme blacke / betokeneth that the womā is char-  
ged in þe matrix with flewmy maters. Discerne vt  
prius. These be the tokens folowynge. Ache vn-  
der the lefte syde with styfnesse of the wombe / and  
swellynge / & namely after meet:



**U**ryne Russe oꝝ subrusse throughout al  
thicke in substance/aboue shadowed and  
derke without shynynge betokeneth a co-  
ntynuall cotydyan engendred of naturall fletwme.



**U**ryne Russe oꝝ subrusse throughout al  
thicke/ & yf thou put thy hande to it wane  
aboue with resolucyons small lyke Byrm  
stone/a lytell whyte before cotynuyng/betokeneth  
a feuer that is called mīnoꝝ Emittericius. **T**he to-  
kens be these folowynge. Colde in the extremities  
fro euensonge tyme/ & so they be in great trauayle  
to þ moꝝowe/they be in trayuayle but not so great  
than to vndercome/ & fro vndercome to euensonge  
tyme they be in false rest. And thā begineth agayne  
the Arrys oꝝ feuer/ & they ly in the Paraxium with  
close eyes/ & they may not well open them.



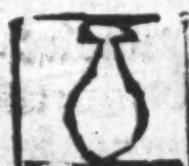
**U**ryne Russe oꝝ subrusse through thicke  
aboue wane & troubled/ bekokeneth an im-  
postume of the Hydrese þ is called Alphas  
ris & thus thou shall knowe it for the lesse Emitteri-  
cius before sayde. As in the Pluricis the byrne hath  
mo dessent vanytes than is in the lesse Emittericius.  
And also in the pluricis is no suche Cipus as in the  
lesse Emittericius. **T**he tokens of the Pluricis be  
these folowynge. An agu pyckynge/ache in þ syde/  
a contynuall coughe/ & hardnesse of the byethe.



**U**ryne Russe oꝝ subrusse/thicke aboue/  
wanne longe tyme cotynuyng before/be  
tokeneth a spyce of þ hote Dropsy/ that is



called **A**shytes incurable. This vyne betokeneth  
great disease of the lyuer of byennynge hete/moche  
thrust/byennynge and byakynge of Colcryke maters  
This same vyne lytell contynuyng betokeneth a  
cotydyan engendred of swete flwme. And the ma-  
ter in a man is in the spyrytuall membyes/ and in a  
woman the mater is in the matrix. These ben þ  
tokens folowynge. Heuynesse of the brest with stre-  
ytnesse/a coughe/angul she of the spyryte/a cotydy-  
an hette.



**U**ryne Russe o; subrusse remys she of co-  
lour fro the myddes vpwarde dystynckly  
wane lyke asshes moche spumous in Plu-  
risie/ & befoze was Russe and entente of colour/be-  
tokeneth conuersyon of the Plurisie in to a Pari-  
paleminoun/ the which is an impostume in þ share  
o; vnder the arme o; vnder the genetall membyes.



**U**ryne Russe o; subrusse/ thycke in sub-  
stance/ thycker aboue thā byneth/ yf thou  
put to thy hāde wane aboue/ & onely with  
resolucyons that be called Claynodes longe befoze  
tyme contynuyng betokeneth the thre sprces of þ  
Etyke incurable. What Claynodes is/ it is shewed  
in the contentes.



**U**ryne Russe o; subrusse throughout al-  
thycke with vnclene substance betokeneth  
a cotydyan engendred of swete flwme  
The tokens be these folowynge. Heuynesse of þ  
heed/ swetenesse of the mouthe/ fastydye and abho-  
Seynge of wa. H. i.

inynacyon.



**C**olour rube. Urine red or subiect as  
Saffron is throughout thynne / & aboute sha-  
dowed and more thicke than benethe / be-  
keneth a symple tercyan. **C**he tokens be these fo-  
lowynge. Ache in the hede on the ryght syde / thrust /  
bytternesse of the mouth / also tykelynge and moe-  
uynge of the fleshe.

**H**ere after folowynge thou maye lyghtly knowe  
& perceyue what medycynes be good for  
parte of suche byns as be spoken  
of befoze.

**Karapos.**



**H**e beste medycyne for this byne  
Karapos is to auente the in the leg-  
ges / and to vse croppes of Sage / &  
drynke Triasendula and vse it.

**Kyanos.**

**T**ake the bone that is in the Har-  
tes herte and make powder therof and drynke it &  
vse Diacameron.

**Blumbea.**

**T**ake Scamony and do it in a Beer and rost it &  
vse it. Also take the rote of Pyony / Bersly / & Uisc-  
querci / & make a powder of all these / & vse it in ale  
or in potage.

**Inopos.**



**T**ake Sauayne and Gromell & boyle them with whyte wyne & Hony & scōme thē well Also dȳnke them erly and late.

**Lactea.**

**M**ake a dȳnke of the sede of whyte Popy & Letuse & dȳnke it. Also make oyle of Hēbane sede/ or els make an oymēt of the herbe of Henbane and anoynt thy temples therewith

**Alba.**

**M**ake a dȳnke of Saxfrage Gromel Persly and Sage/ & boyle them all in stale ale/ & vse the powder of them in thy potage.

**Glanca.**

**T**ake the ioyce of Canfay and of the reed woxt & boyle them in white wyne & a lytel Hony therewith & vse this medycyne erly & late.

**Nigra.**

**D**ȳnge the ioyce of Selydon & Holayne & Tryacle with whyte wyne of Gascoyne erly and late.

**Pallida.**

**T**ake Mirabolanus Jude & Aleos Epaticū/ Cene/ & Suger/ of Aloe a dramme/ & of all the other an vnce/ & vse this medycyne erly & late.

**Subpallida.**

**M**ake powder of Gette and of the sede of to wne Cresses & Grome sede/ and vse this medycyne in thy potage.

**Uridis.**

**T**ake Gynger and Canell & Cene & tempre them with hony. Also the rote of Satyrion & mustarde sede & Peper of all lyke moche & temper them with Hony/ Also let blode vnder the ancle by tyme or in

Seynge. of wa.

H. ii.

5

the bayne of the arme.

**Subuiridis.**

Take a pynte of whyte wyne of Gascoyne/and a dramme of Aloes epaticum/ & Drynke a sponesful at euen & another at moztwe.

**Citrina.**

Take lycoras/ fygges/ ylope egrymony oꝝ hore hounde & Elena campana & boyle them all togyder in a gallon of water vnto the halfe be wasted/ than strayne away the herbes fro the ioyce and vse it early and late.

**Subcitrina.**

Take powder of Blipedzanis/ Aloe epatyke and myngle them with Suger/ and vse it in thy potage.

**Rubicundus.**

Take Vyneger and musterde and boyle them togyder/ & than take as moche as a Rutte of Tryacle & do therto & ete of this whan the sickenesse takethe. And vse Diacameron & Triacendely.

**Subrubicundus.**

This medycyne is as rubicundus is.

**Rufus.**

Take Hony & sethe it tyll it be harde/ & do therto powder of Lenc & gynger/ & make a playster of Dwytte & wyne/ & it be the flowres laye it on the nauell.

**Subrufus.**

Make powder of Elena campana & Turmentyl/ & medle them with Hony/ & boyle the togyder and make a cofeccyon/ and vse this medycyne fyrste and laste.

**Rubeus.**

Take Tryacle and boyle it in the ioyce of Molen



& drynke it. Also Tryacenduly is good therfore.

**C**Subrubeus.

**T**ake water Cresses & grynde the smalle & boyle them with whyte wyne & drynke it.

**C**Herball.

**A**ll they that desyre to haue knowlege of Medycynes/for all suche Urynes as be before in this boke go ye to the Herball in Englyshe/or to the boke of medycynes/and there you shall fynde all suche Medycynes that be most profytable for man.

**f i n i s**

**H**ere endeth the boke of Seynge of waters En-  
pynnted at London in the pultry at the stockys  
at the longe shoppe by saynt Myldredes church  
By me Rycharde Bankys.

**C**um priuilegio.

*For the use of the  
City of London*

*By the Mayor and  
Commons of the City of London*

*Nov 11 1550*